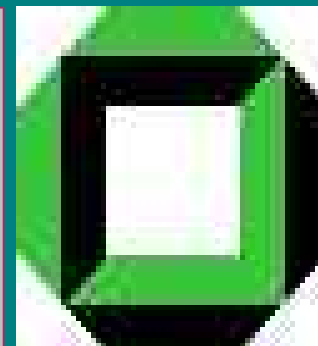


# MSUGRA Trileptons



*V. Zhukov*

*W. de Boer, M. Niegel, C. Sander*

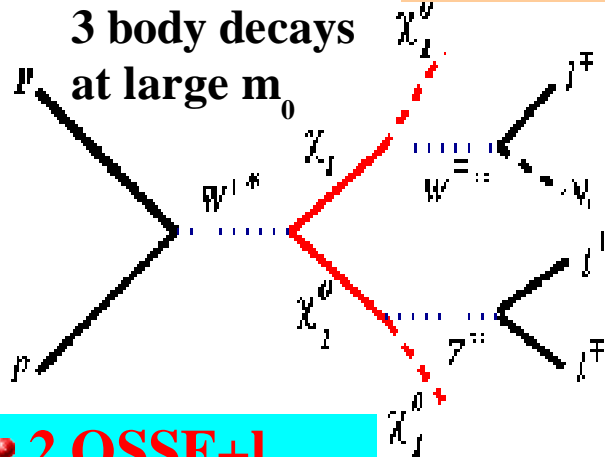
*University Karlsruhe*

# OUTLOOK

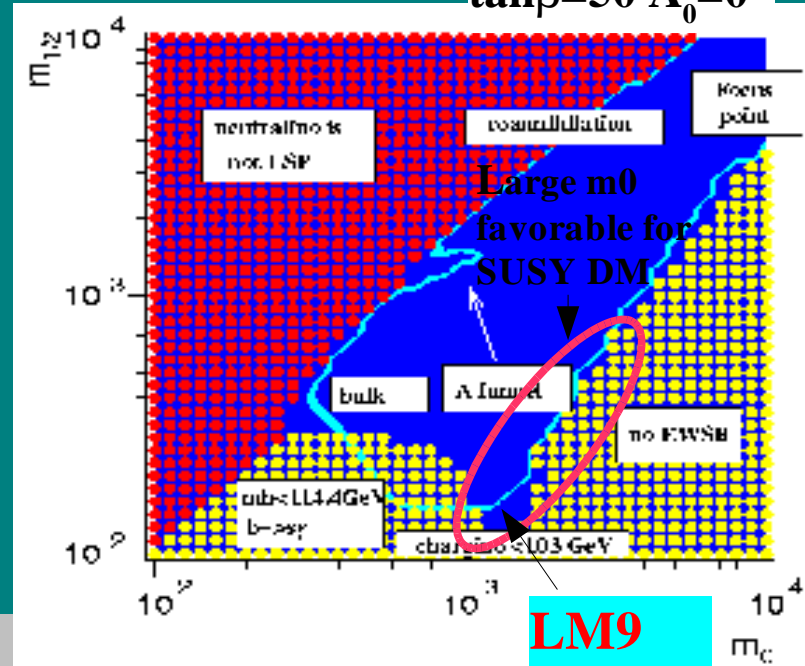
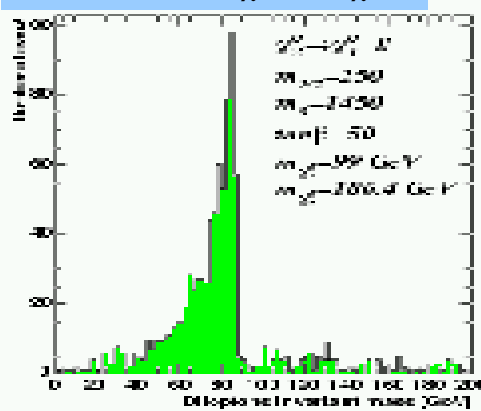
$\tan\beta=50$   $A_0=0$

## Signature

'Discovery' channel at Tevatron  
but only in the bulk region (2body)



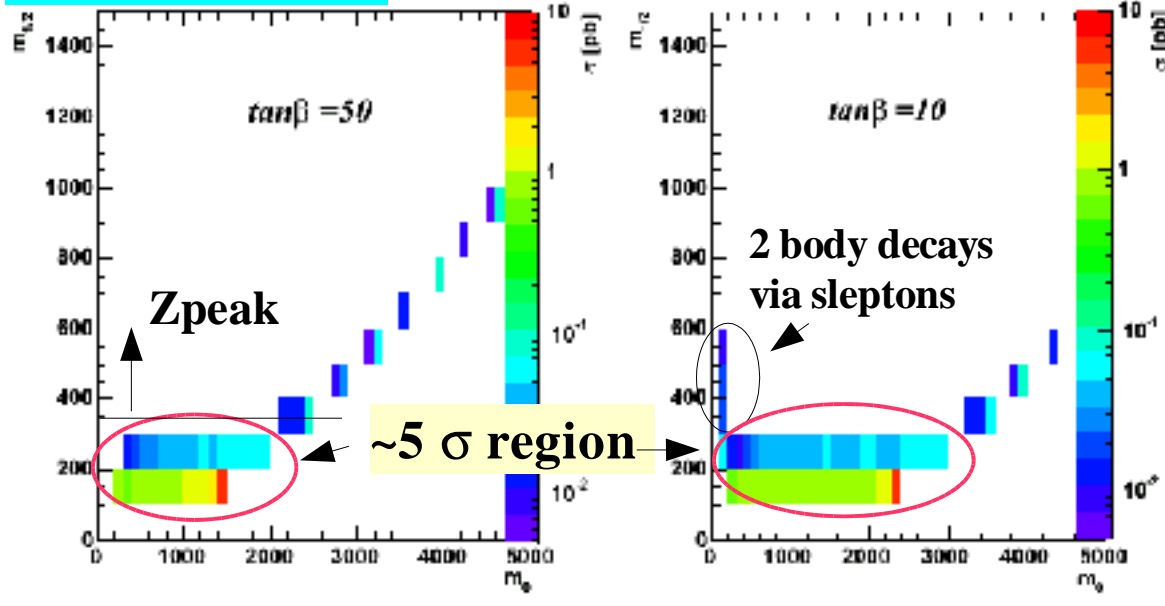
$$M_{II}^{\max} = m_{\chi_{20}} - m_{\chi_{10}}$$



LM9 reference

- 2 OSSE+1
- No Jets
- small MET

Trilepton cross section  $\sigma \sim m_{1/2}^{-4}$



Benchmark points : susy total and trileptons

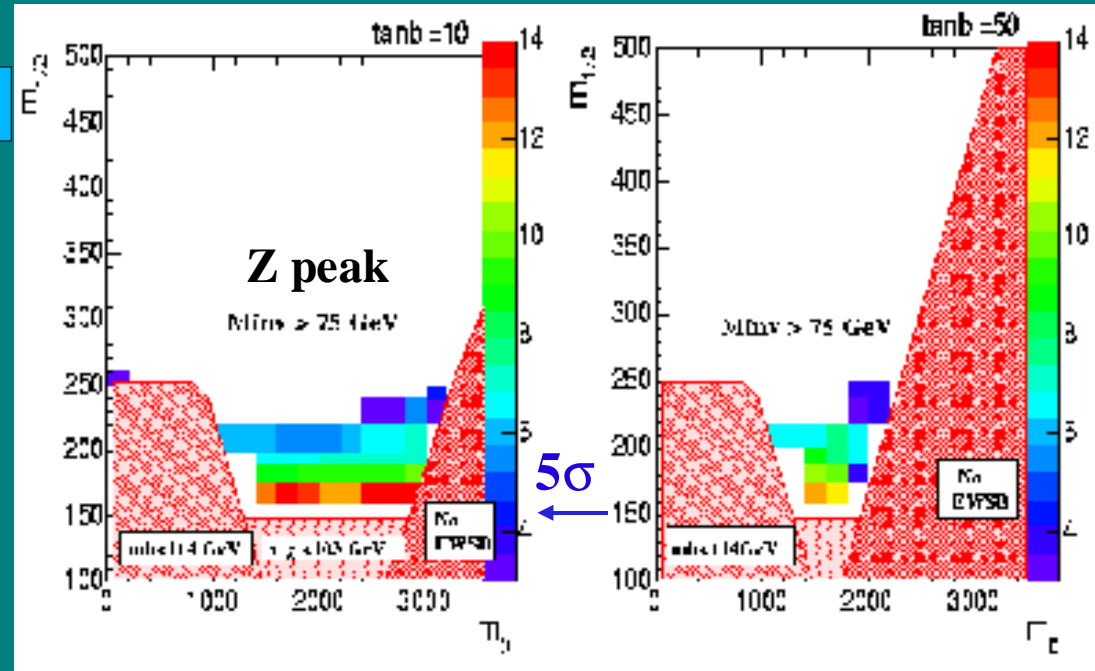
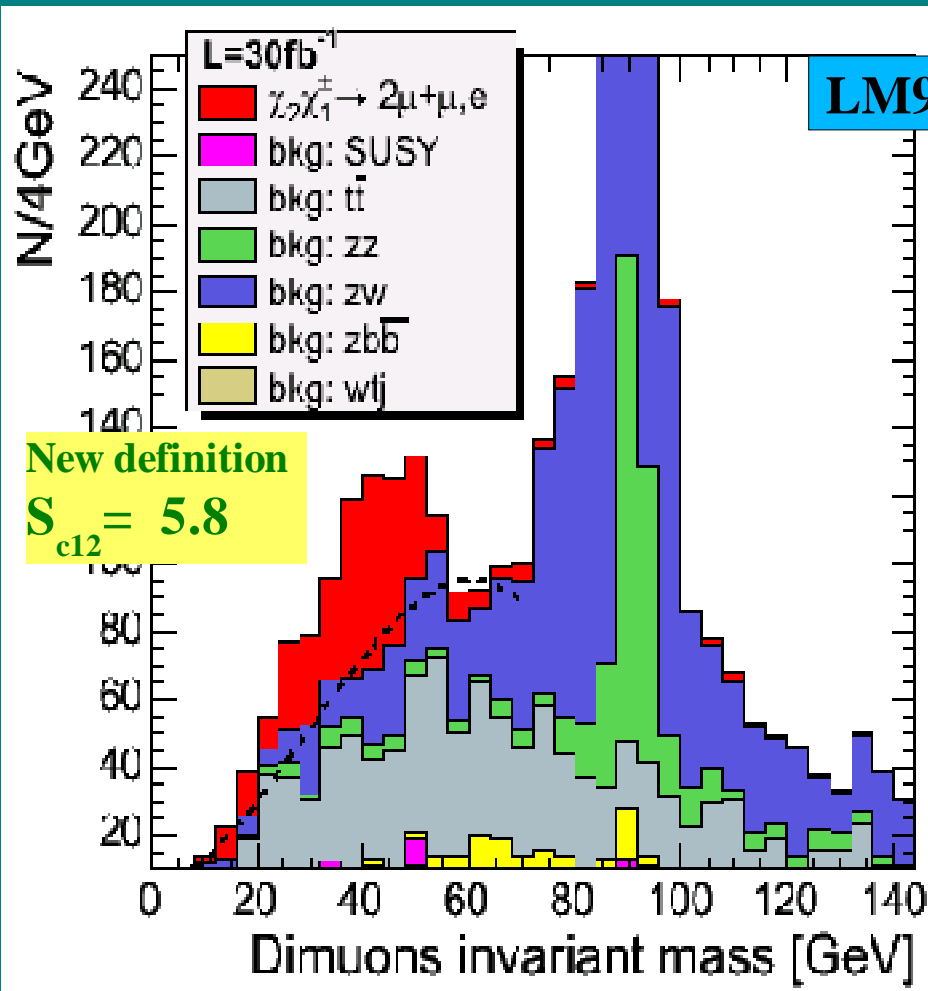
$K_{NLO} \sim 1.3$

	$m_{1/2}$	$m_0$	$\tan\beta$	$\sigma_{tot}^{LO}, pb$	$\sigma_{3l}, fb$
LM1	250	60	10	42.	41.
LM2	350	175	35	7.3	~0.
LM3	240	330	20	31.	9.4
LM4	285	210	10	19.	9.0
LM5	360	230	10	6.	~0.4
LM6	400	85	10	4.	9.8
LM7	230	3000	10	8.4	39.
LM8	300	500	10	8.9	7.9
LM9	175	1450	50	25.	95.

# STATUS

October 7 SUSY BSM meeting

MSUGRA 5 discovery reach



- Not all bkg considered (Zjets, WWjets, DY..)
- Electrons identification
- selection cuts optimization
- uncertainties

# CROSS SECTIONS

	$\sigma_{LO}, pb$	$\sigma_{NLO}, pb$	$\sigma_{3l}^{NLO}, pb$	$N_{NLO} (30fb^{-1})$
<b>LM9 signal</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>0.123</b>	<b>3700</b>
LM9bkg	25	42	13.1	$3 \cdot 10^5$
ZZ	11.8	15.8	0.16	4800
ZW	30.0	51.6	1.68	$5 \cdot 10^4$
ttbar	486	830	88	$2.6 \cdot 10^6$
Wtj	60	102	10	$3.0 \cdot 10^5$
WWjets	317		19.8	$6.0 \cdot 10^5$ (LO)
Zjets(>20)	$1.2 \cdot 10^3$		$4.4 \cdot 10^6$	$4.0 \cdot 10^8$ (LO)
Wjets(>30)	$4.1 \cdot 10^4$		$2.7 \cdot 10^4$	$1.2 \cdot 10^9$ (LO)
DY (>15)	$4 \cdot 10^3$		$4 \cdot 10^3$	$1.2 \cdot 10^8$ (LO)
QCD(>20)	$1.6 \cdot 10^8$			

CMKIN\_4\_3\_1

LO PYTHIA 6.225 +ISASUGRA 7.69 (TopRex for ttbar, Wt)

PDF: CTEQ5l

NLO: MCNLO, Prospino

Generator preselections:  
Z,W-> $\mu, e, \tau$ ;  $\tau$ -> $e, \mu$

# DATA SAMPLES

## Access:

- DST ORCA\_8\_7\_3 via CRAB ( $\sim 10^6$  ev)
- FAMOS\_1\_3\_2 via GRID ( $\sim 7 \cdot 10^6$  ev)
- local production (Karlsruhe) FAMOS&DST  $\sim 10^6$

No major problems

In total  $\sim 5000$  PC hours  
in  $\sim 14$  days

## GRID DST

jm03_TTbar_leptonic	$10^5$
jm03b_Zjets20_...1100	$3 \cdot 10^5$
jm03b_WWjets_leptonic	$10^5$
jm03b_Wjets_30_...1000	$2 \cdot 10^5$
hg03_DY2mu_shat80	$3 \cdot 10^5$
jm03b_ZWjets_leptonic	$5 \cdot 10^4$
jm03_qcd_30_...1000	$10^4$

## Local DST

lm9_3l	$10^4$
ZW_3l	$5 \cdot 10^4$
ZZ_4l	$10^4$

## FAMOS

ttbar_toprex_2l	$1.5 \cdot 10^6$
zjets_20...1000	$3 \cdot 10^6$
wwjets	$10^5$
wt_toprex	$3 \cdot 10^5$
DY_2l	$10^6$
lm9bkg	$5 \cdot 10^5$
susyscan	$5 \cdot 10^5$
qcd_30_...1000	$10^6$
Wjets_20..1000	$10^6$
lm9_3l	$10^4$
zw	$10^5$
zz	$10^4$

Large data samples are produced and analyzed

# CMS FRAMEWORK

→ *DST* : *OSCAR 3.6.0* + *ORCA 8.7.3*  
→ *FAST* : *FAMOS 1.3.2*

Same analysis for FAMOS and ORCA  
custom compact Tree (<2Mb/ev)

Low Luminosity PU

## Algorithms

	ORCA	FAMOS
<i>TRIGGER</i>	<i>L1, HLT</i>	<i>L1, HLT emulator</i>
<i>MUONS</i> <i>isolation</i>	<i>GlobalMuonReconstructor (L3MuonReconstructor)</i> <i>MuIsoByTrackerPt(1.5)</i> <i>MuIsoByCaloEt(5.) R&lt;0.3</i>	
<i>ELECTRONS</i> <i>isolation</i>	<i>ElectronCandidate</i> <i>no tracks Pt&gt;1.5GeV R&lt;0.3</i> <i>HOE&lt;0.1    0.9 &lt; E/P&lt;1.5    1/E-1/P&gt;0.02</i> <i>ElectronLikelihood&gt;0.65</i>	
<i>JETS</i>	<i>IterativeCone(R=0.5)</i> <i>EcalPlusHcalTowerInput</i> <i>Calibration GammaJet</i>	
<i>MET</i>	<i>METfromEcalPlusHcalTower</i> <i>LeptonCorrection</i> <i>Tower Correction</i>	<i>METfromCaloTower</i> <i>no corrections(only <math>\mu</math>)</i>

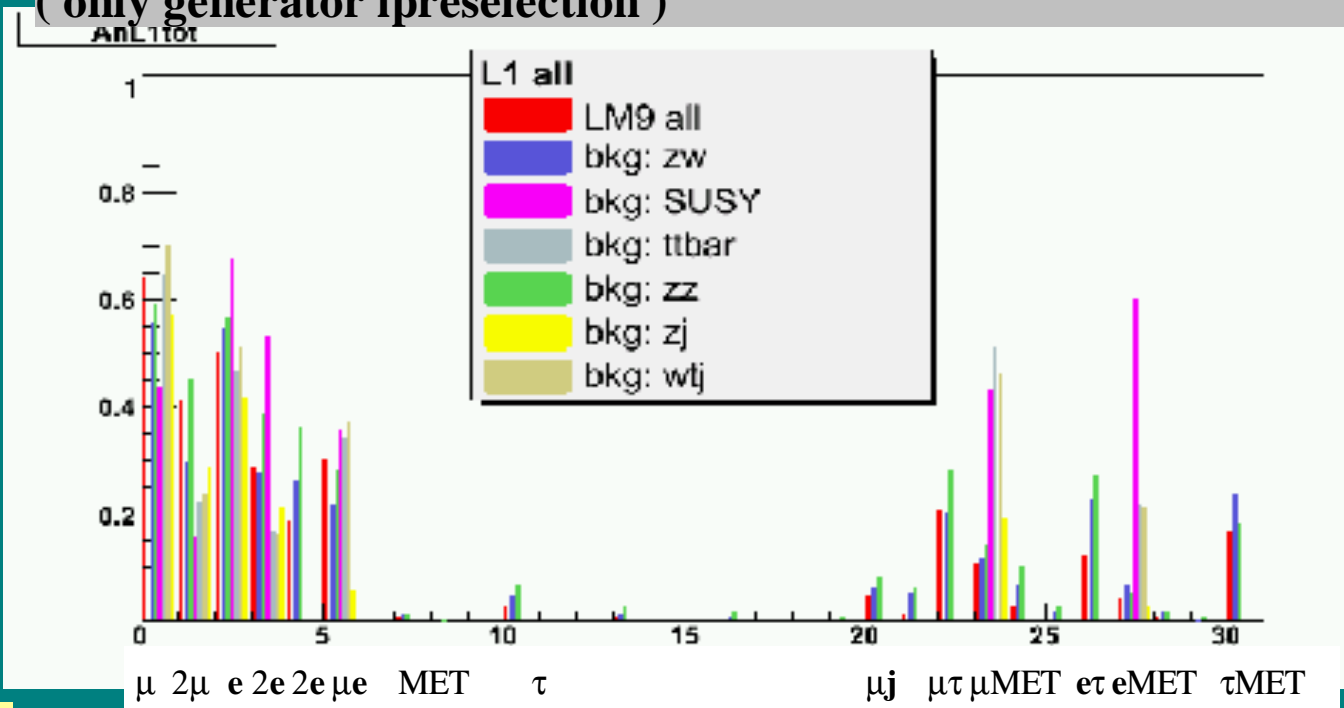
# TRIGGER

## Trigger: L1 streams before selection

( only generator lpreselection )

L1

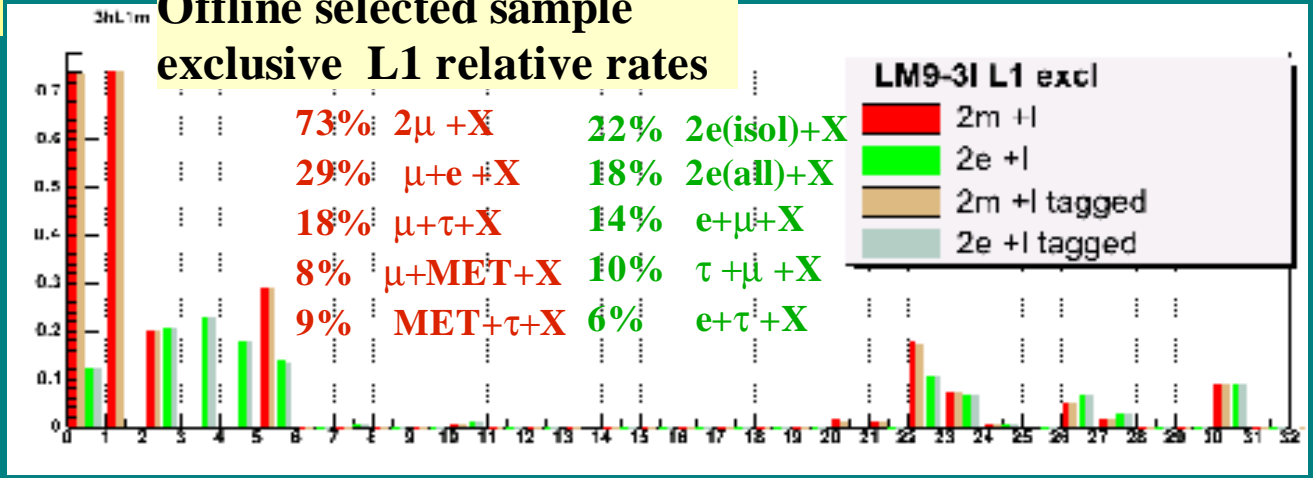
bit	item	thr, GeV(LL HL)
0	$\mu$	14 20
1	$2\mu$	3 5
2	$e/\gamma$ (all)	29 34
3,4	$2e/2\gamma$	17 19
5	$\mu+e/\gamma$ isol	5,15 7,17
20,21	$\mu+cj,fj$	5,30 14,40
22	$\mu+\tau$	5,25 12,30
23	$\mu+MET$	5,45 16,80
24,25	$e/\gamma+cj,fj$	21,45 25,52
26	$e/\gamma+\tau$	14,52 25,52
27	$e/\gamma+MET$	21,74 25,150
10, 13,16	$1,2,3\tau$	86,59,40 101,67,70
30	$\tau+MET$	35,40/60,60



HLT

bit	item	thr(LL HL), GeV
2	e	26 31
6	2e	14.5 16.9
13	2e rel	21.8 21.8
43	m	19 31
54	2m	7 10
...		

## Offline selected sample exclusive L1 relative rates



# OFFLINE SELECTION

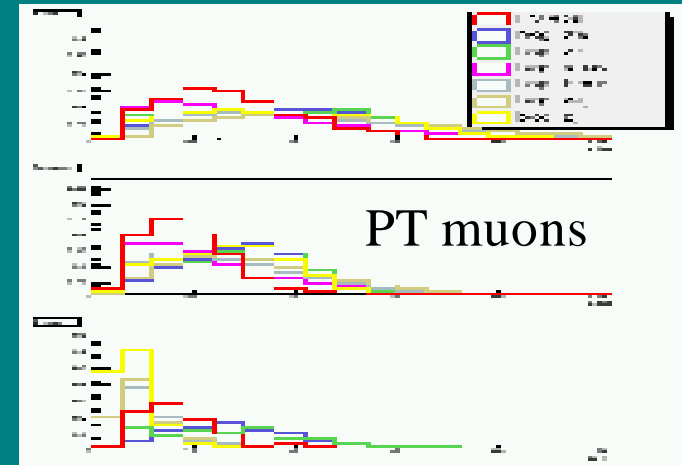
## Isolated leptons:

2 OSSF  $PT_{\mu} > 5 \text{ GeV}/c$   $P_{te} > 17 \text{ GeV}/c$   $\eta < 2.4$

$M_{ll} < 75 \text{ GeV}$  out of Z peak

$PT_{3\mu} > 5 \text{ GeV}/c$   $P_{te} > 5 \text{ GeV}/c$

*(cant be very low due to Zjets)*

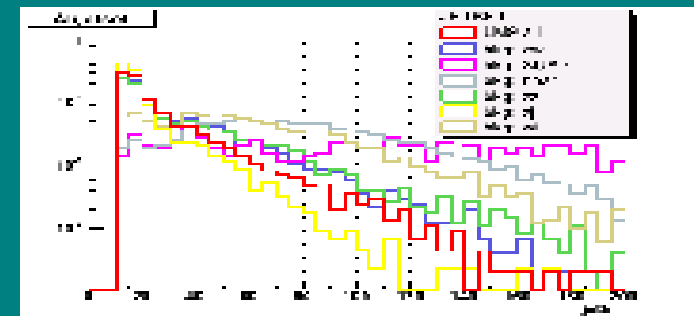


## Jets:

$ET > 20 \text{ GeV}$  (lowest possible)  $\eta < 2.4$

*(keep cut as low as possible)*

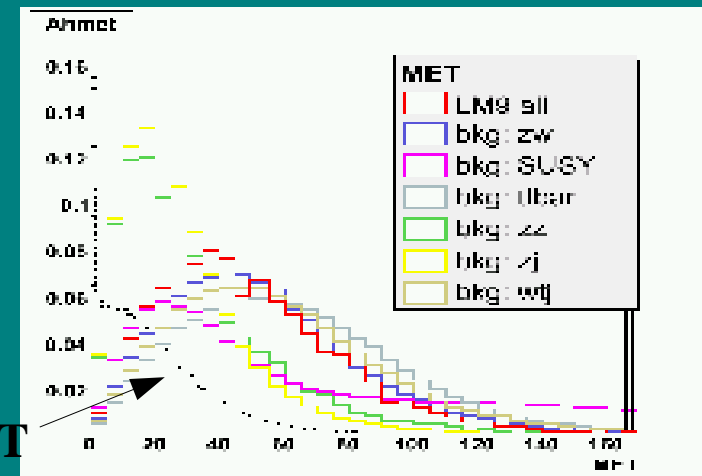
*also use jets  $ET > 10 \text{ GeV}$  and  $\eta < 4$*



## MET:

$MET > 15 \text{ GeV}$

*(not very effective in No Jets events!)*



Zjets MC MET

# SELECTION EVOLUTION

Channel	30fb <sup>-1</sup>	Nsim	L1	HLT	NoJet	3recl	2OSSF	2OSSF+1	Minv≠Z	MET	2m+1	2e+1
<b>lm9_3l</b>	<b>3700</b>	<b>5000</b>	<b>4229</b>	<b>3909</b>	<b>2930</b>	<b>1041</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>91</b>
zw	5 10 <sup>4</sup>	5 10 <sup>4</sup>	3.910 <sup>4</sup>	3.610 <sup>4</sup>	2.610 <sup>4</sup>	5847	3470	2601	439	423	419	156
zz		10 <sup>4</sup>	8036	7351	7300	2776	1694	1257	253	156	84	37
ttbar	2.6 10 <sup>6</sup>	1.5 10 <sup>6</sup>	1.2 10 <sup>6</sup>	-	3.1 10 <sup>4</sup>	1.6 10 <sup>4</sup>	3823	207	105	95	73	22
lm9bkg	4 10 <sup>5</sup>	5 10 <sup>5</sup>	2.4 10 <sup>5</sup>	-	11302	723	137	80	43	32	21	8
wt	3 10 <sup>5</sup>	10 <sup>5</sup>	8.9 10 <sup>4</sup>	-	13297	4964	1352	63	32	27	23	4
wwjets	6 10 <sup>5</sup>	10 <sup>5</sup>	5.8 10 <sup>4</sup>		17018	1237	110	3	1	1	1	0
<b>DY(&gt;15)</b>	<b>1.2 10<sup>8</sup></b>	<b>10<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>2.610<sup>5</sup></b>		<b>1.6 10<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>2268</b>	<b>1215</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Zjets&gt;20</b>	<b>4 10<sup>8</sup></b>	<b>2.6 10<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>8 10<sup>5</sup></b>		<b>1.2 10<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>15200</b>	<b>6325</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>
wj >20	1.2 10 <sup>9</sup>	10 <sup>6</sup>	8.1 10 <sup>5</sup>		1.3 10 <sup>4</sup>	32	2	0				
qcd>30	10 <sup>13</sup>	10 <sup>6</sup>	10 <sup>4</sup>		1360	62	0					

Zjets, DY needs more statistics and preselection.

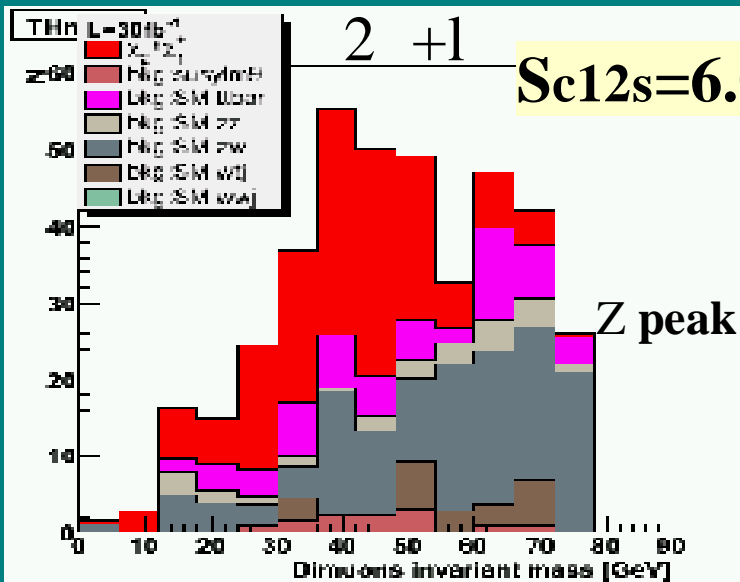
-> Dont consider Zjets and DY further at that moment.

QCD,Wj only low limits can be set.

# INVARIANT MASS

OSSF invariant mass with cuts selection  
high Pt combination for LM9

Without Zjets and DY

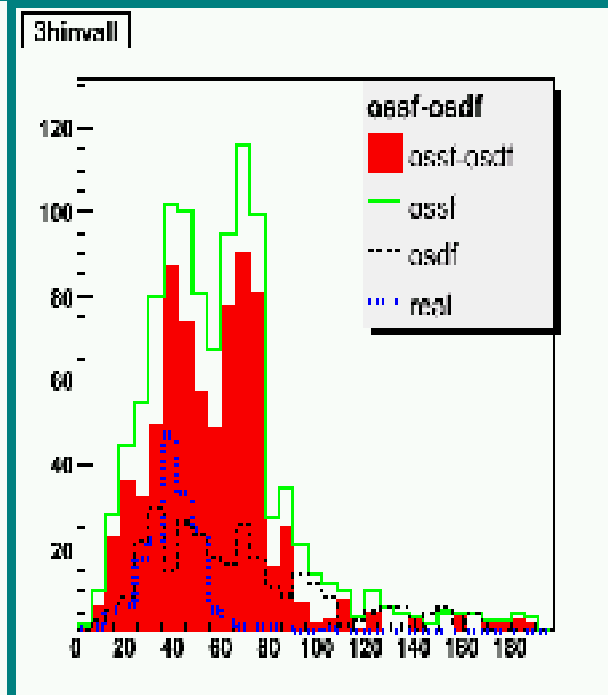
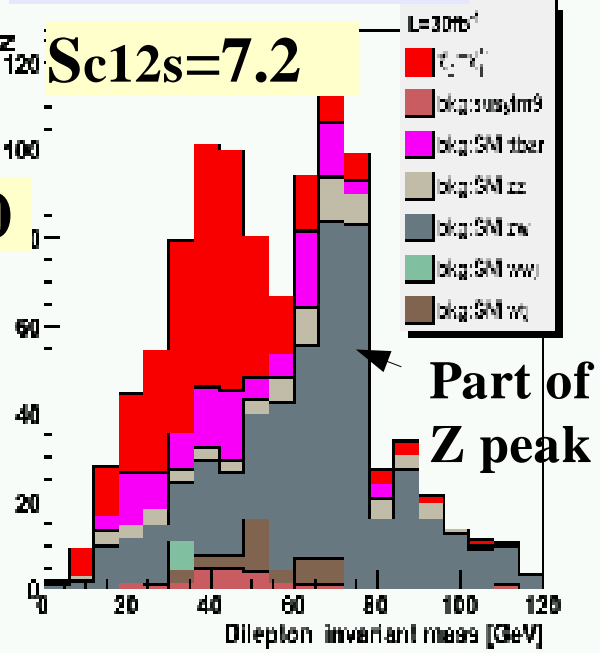
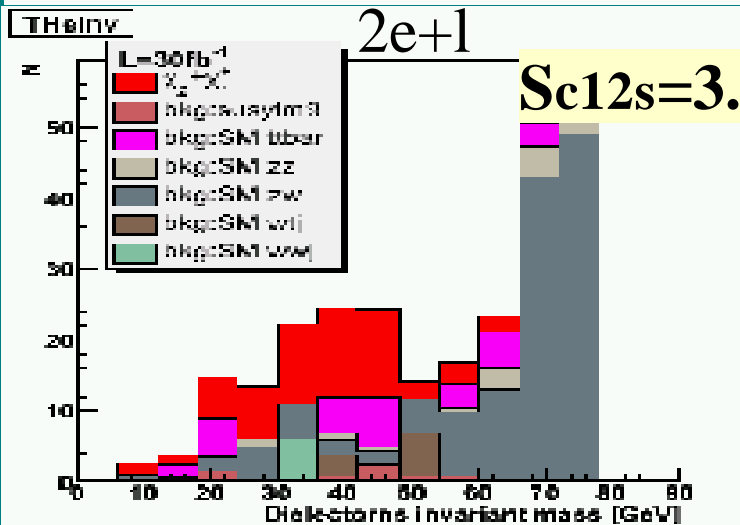


*Significance estimator*  
Bitioukov, Krasnikov, Nikitenko et al : *scpf.f*

$$S\_c12 = 2 (\sqrt{(ns+nb)} - \sqrt{nb}) * \sqrt{nb/(ns+nb)}$$

All OSSF combinations

DFOS subtracted



# Neural Network

Neurobayes<sup>©</sup> package available from <phi-t> at Karlsruhe  
(used at CDF)

## NN selector for trileptons

### Steps:

- use data **after cuts selection** to train **Network for each background separately** (ttbar, zw,zz..).
- pass the selected with cuts data through different networks **simultaneously** using output as a discriminant

### Parameters used in training :

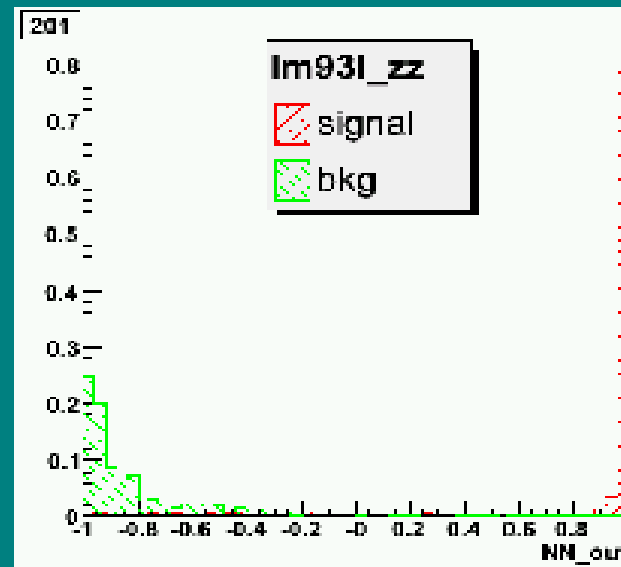
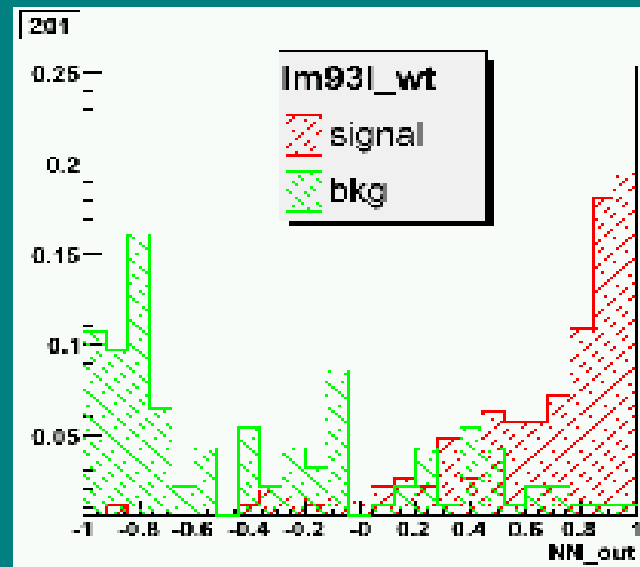
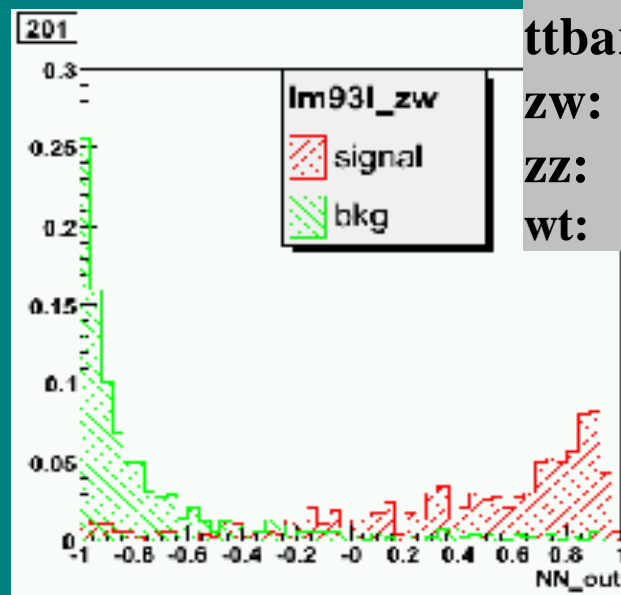
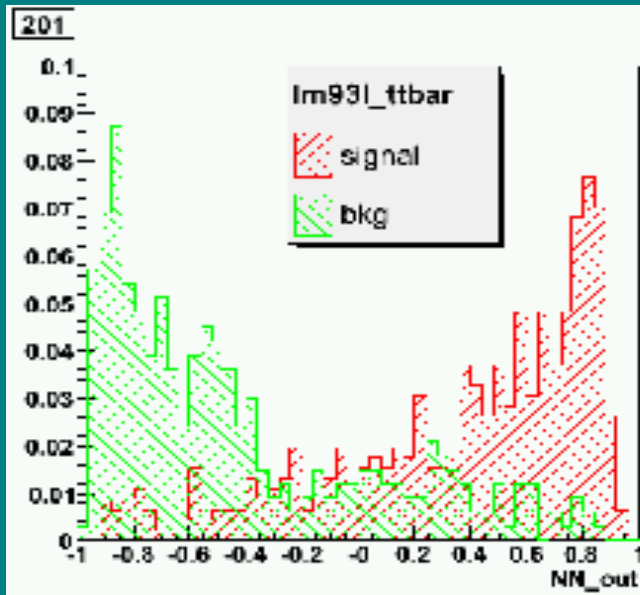
- *Njets before selection ( $ET > 10 \text{ GeV}, \eta < 4$ )*
- *highets jet ET before selection*
- *highest jet  $\eta$  before selection*
- *Minv (OSSF highest Pt pair)*
- *MET*
- *Heff = MET +  $\sum$  Pt leptons*
- *Assym = Pt1 - Pt2 / Pt1 + Pt2 OSSF leptons*
- *Pt3 of third lepton*

### Difficulties:

- Small statistics for training -> use relaxed cuts
- sensitivity to the uncertainties (MC and reconstruction)

# SELECTION with NN

## NN training outputs



Parameters significance order:

ttbar: *jetETR, jetETA, Nj, Ass, Minv*

zw: *jetET, Minv, MET, Ass, Meff*

zz: *Meff, jetET, Ass, Pt3*

wt: *jetETR, jetETA, Nj, Ass, Minv*

## Networks:

Im93l\_ttbar

Im93l\_zw

Im93l\_zz

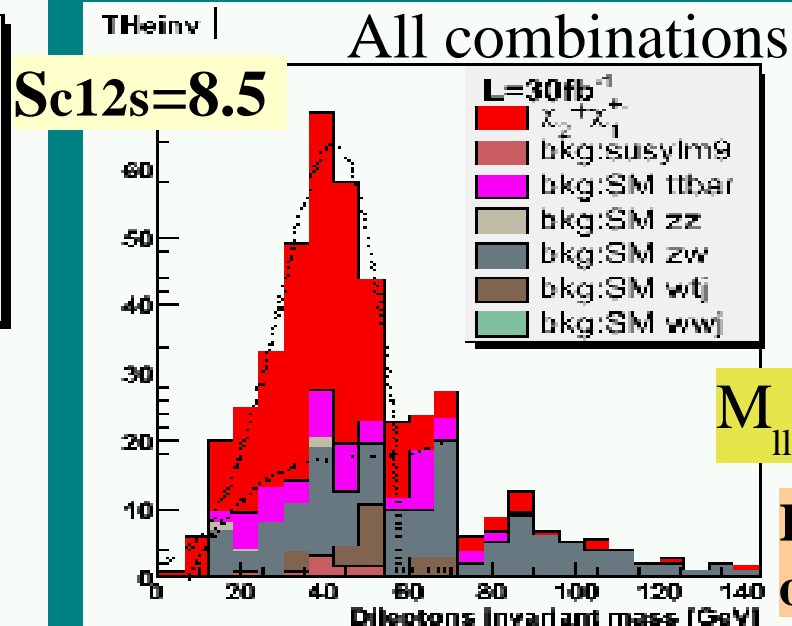
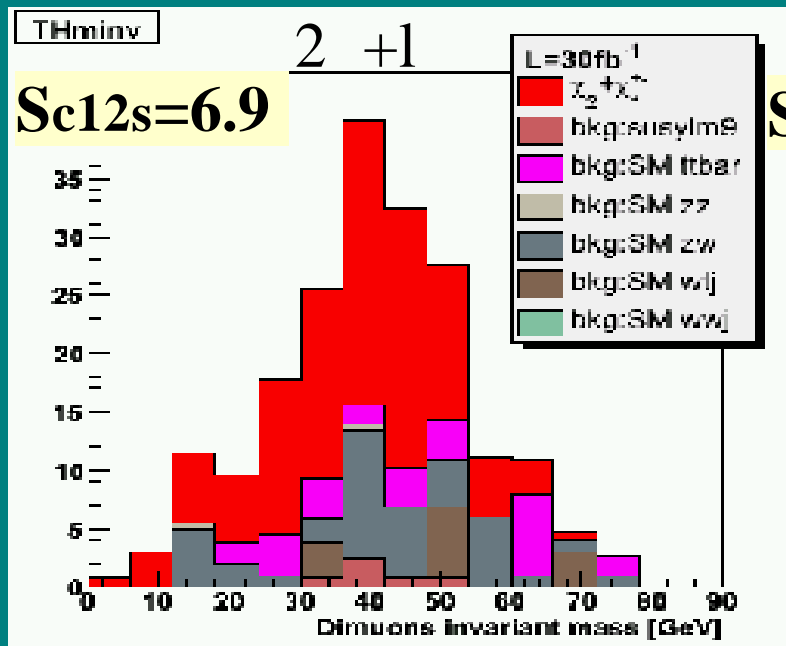
Im93l\_wt

## Cuts (preliminary):

contamination < 0.2

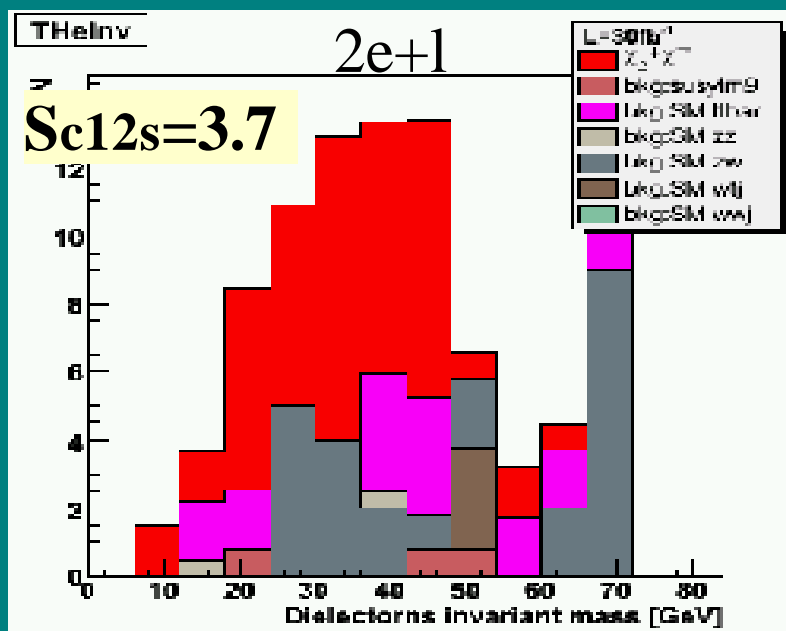
for equal samples

# NN RESULTS



$$M_{ll}^{\max} = 57 \pm 1.5 \text{ GeV}$$

Resolution depends on the bkg selection.



	All	2m	2e
Ns	218	114	43
Nbkg	229	84	47
Sc12	8.5	6.9	3.7
ScL	12.7	10.6	5.6

A little improvement in significance values

# PDF UNCERTAINTIES

## PDF reweighting:

Q scale  $M^2 \sim x_1 x_2 s$  (t, Z, W,  $\chi$ ),  $x \sim p_L$

assign for each event the weight :

$$W_i = \text{PDF}(\text{pid1}, \text{pid2}, x1, x2, Q) / \text{PDF}_{\text{ref}}(\text{pid1}, \text{pid2}, x1, x2, Q)$$

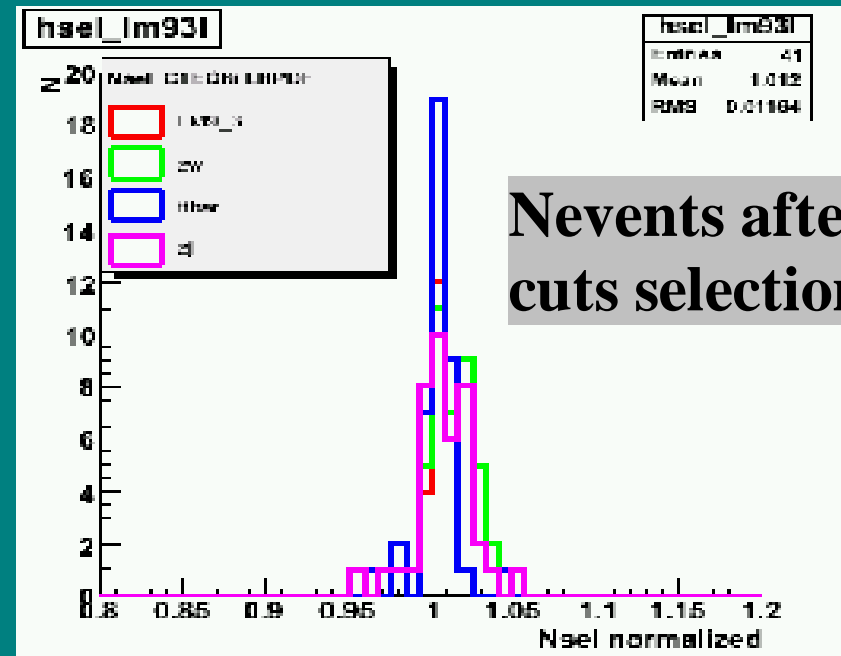
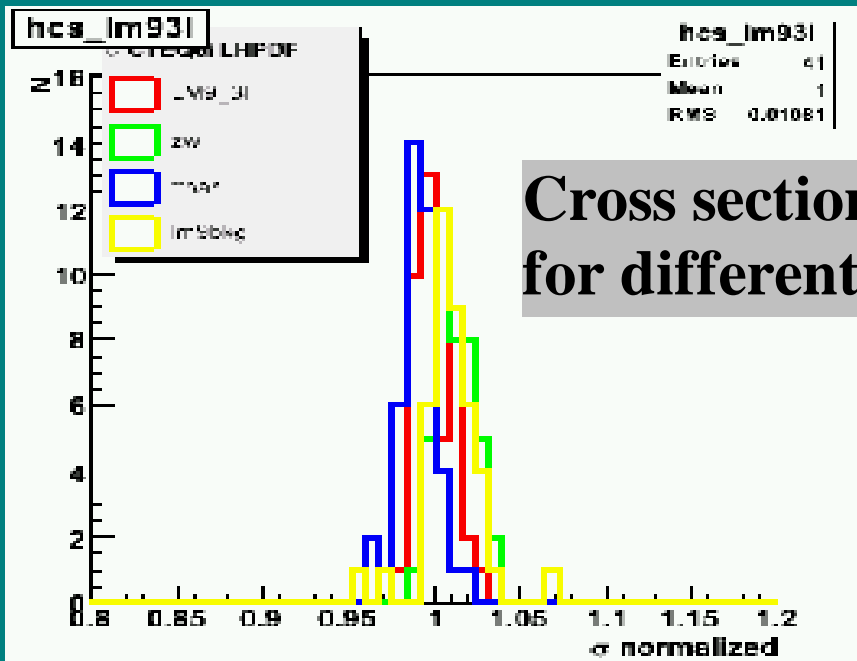
where pid= quarks or gluon id in hard process

Calculate for each PDF subset :

$$\rightarrow N_{\text{tot}} = \sum W_i, \quad N_{\text{selected}} = \sum W_i$$

Use LHPDF 4.1.1  
41 subsets  
cteq61.LHgrid

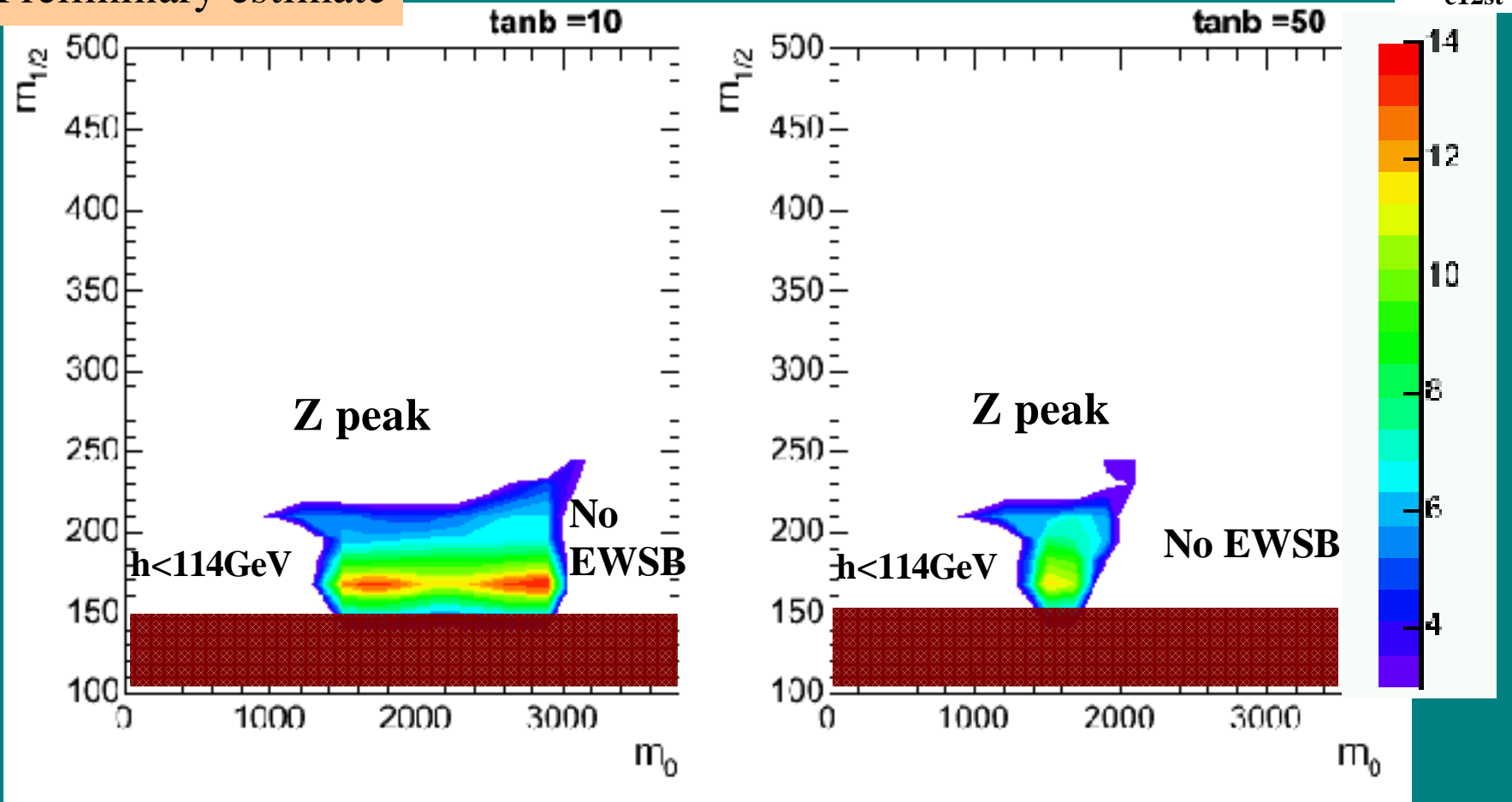
Uncertainties on  $N_{\text{ev}}$   
Signal (LM9) +/- 1.2%  
Bkgs < +/- 2%



# MSUGRA discovery reach

Trilepton Significance  $S_{c12st}$  with cuts + NN selection

Preliminary estimate



No Zjets and DY

# SUMMARY

Trilepton mSUGRA signal has been considered for the mSUGRA plane together with 'all' relevant backgrounds.

Most of the backgrounds (zw,zz,ttbar..) are under control.  
But the large Zjets and DY require an additional consideration.

The significance for  $30 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  depends upon  $m_{1/2}$  and for LM9  $S_{c12} = 8.5$ .

The  $5\sigma$  region is limited by  $m_{1/2} < 220$  (Zpeak)

CTEQ6i PDF uncertainties on the N signal and bkg events are below 2%.

*The reconstruction uncertainties are much more important.*

*For.ex. energy scale accuracy (~10%) leads to  $dN_{bkg} \sim 40\%$ .*

Probably will need another round in december